

**Value is not created
by transactions.**

It is created by decisions.

A product sale.

A service contract.

A financing.

An acquisition.

An IPO.

A liquidity event.

Each is a moment when value
becomes visible.

Before every transaction lies a chain of decisions.

- What to build.
- Whom to serve.
- How to price.
- Where to invest.
- Whom to hire.
- What to stop.
- How to execute.

Value is created when those decisions improve:

- The product.
- The service.
- The economics.
- The resilience.
- The future options.

The transaction is visible.

The decisions that made it possible usually are not.

One materializes value.

The other creates it.

**The visible economy is
made of transactions.**

The invisible economy is
made of decisions.